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Neomycin and Polymyxin B Sulfates and Bacitracin Zinc Ophthalmic Ointment

DEFINITION

Neomycin and Polymyxin B Sulfates and Bacitracin Zinc Ophthalmic Ointment contains the equivalent of NLT 90.0% and NMT 140.0% of the labeled amounts of neomycin, polymyxin B, and bacitracin.

IDENTIFICATION

• **A. Thin-Layer Chromatographic Identification Test ⟨201BNP⟩:** Meets the requirements

ASSAY

• **Neomycin**

(See *Antibiotics—Microbial Assays ⟨81⟩*.)

Sample solution: Shake a portion of Ophthalmic Ointment in a separator with 50 mL of ether. Extract with four 20-mL portions of *Buffer B.3*. Combine the aqueous extracts, and dilute with *Buffer B.3* to a suitable volume.

Analysis: Proceed as directed in the chapter. Dilute the *Sample solution* with *Buffer B.3* to obtain a *Test Dilution* having a neomycin concentration that is nominally equivalent to the median level of the standard.

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–140.0%

• **Polymyxin B**

(See *Antibiotics—Microbial Assays ⟨81⟩*.)

Sample solution: Shake a portion of Ophthalmic Ointment with 50 mL of ether in a separator. Extract with four 25-mL portions of *Buffer B.6*. Combine the aqueous extracts, and dilute with *Buffer B.6* to a suitable volume.

Analysis: Proceed as directed in the chapter. Dilute the *Sample solution* with *Buffer B.6* to obtain a *Test Dilution* having a concentration that is nominally equivalent to the median level of the standard (10 Polymyxin B Units/mL). Add to each *Test Dilution* of the standard, a quantity of USP Neomycin Sulfate RS, dissolved in *Buffer B.6*, to obtain the same concentration of neomycin as in the *Test Dilution* of the sample.

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–140.0%

• **Bacitracin**

(See *Antibiotics—Microbial Assays ⟨81⟩*.)

Sample solution: Shake a portion of Ophthalmic Ointment with 50 mL of ether in a separator. Extract with four 25-mL portions of 0.01 N hydrochloric acid. Combine the acid extracts, and dilute with 0.01 N hydrochloric acid to a suitable volume.

Analysis: Proceed as directed in the chapter. Dilute the *Sample solution* with *Buffer B.1* to obtain a *Test Dilution* having a concentration that is nominally equivalent to the median level of the standard (1.0 Bacitracin Unit/mL). If the *Sample solution* has a concentration of less than 100 Bacitracin Units/mL, add hydrochloric acid to each *Test Dilution* of the standard to obtain the same concentration of hydrochloric acid as in the *Test Dilution* of the sample.

Acceptance criteria: 90.0%–140.0%

SPECIFIC TESTS

• **Sterility Tests ⟨71⟩:** Meets the requirements

• **Other Requirements:** It meets the requirements for *Particulate and Foreign Matter* and *Container Contents* in *Ophthalmic Products—Quality Tests ⟨771⟩, Drug Product Quality, Universal Tests, Particulate and Foreign Matter* and *Container Contents*.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS

• **Packaging and Storage:** Preserve in collapsible ophthalmic ointment tubes. Store at controlled room temperature.

• **USP Reference Standards ⟨11⟩**

USP Bacitracin Zinc RS
USP Neomycin Sulfate RS
USP Polymyxin B Sulfate RS

Auxiliary Information - Please check for your question in the FAQs before contacting USP.

Topic/Question	Contact	Expert Committee
NEOMYCIN AND POLYMYXIN B SULFATES AND BACITRACIN ZINC OPHTHALMIC OINTMENT	Julie Zhang Associate Science & Standards Liaison	BIO42020 Biologics Monographs 4 - Antibiotics
REFERENCE STANDARD SUPPORT	RS Technical Services RSTECH@usp.org	BIO42020 Biologics Monographs 4 - Antibiotics

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